

APES

Chapter 13 Objectives: "Deforestation and Loss of Biodiversity"

1. Distinguish between *old-growth forests*, *second-growth forests*, and *tree farms* and give one example of each.
2. List five reasons why forests are *commercially* important.
3. List five reasons forests are *ecologically* important.
4. List five ways that *tropical forests* touch lives in the temperate zones.
5. Summarize the impact of *deforestation* on some of the world's *indigenous cultures*.
6. List three factors underlying *causes of tropical deforestation*.
7. List six *human activities* which actually destroy the tropical forests.
8. Summarize the *fuelwood crisis*.
9. List ways to reduce the interlocking problems of *tropical deforestation* and *fuelwood crisis*.
10. Evaluate the "*debt-for-nature*" experiment in Bolivia.
11. Briefly describe the *controversy* over the use of *U.S. ancient (old-growth) forests*.
12. List ways that environmentalists recommend to *reduce old-growth forest destruction*.